

# Muslim Christian Military Alliances in Europe and Asia

---

PROF. IAN ALMOND, WORLD LITERATURE, GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY SCHOOL  
OF FOREIGN SERVICE DOHA(QATAR).

# “Europe” and “Asia” as Constructs

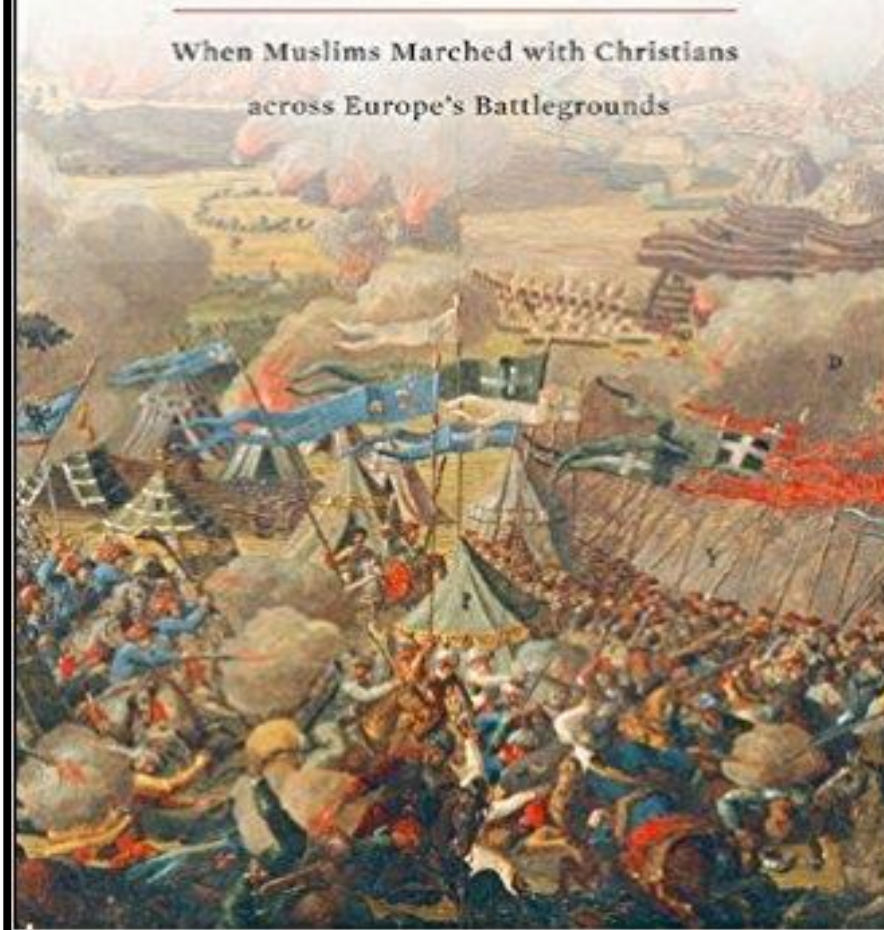
---



IAN ALMOND

# TWO FAITHS ONE BANNER

When Muslims Marched with Christians  
across Europe's Battlegrounds



# Periods of Muslim-Christian Alliance Discussed

---

The Eleventh-Century Spain  
of Alfonso VI: Emperor of the  
Two Religions

Frederick II and the Saracens of  
Southern Italy

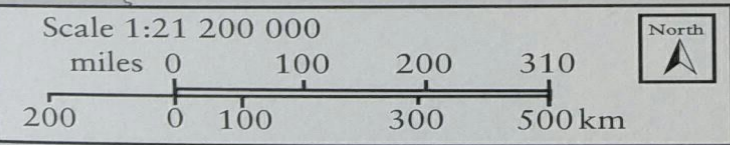
Turkish-Christian Alliances in  
Asia Minor 1300–1402

Muslims, Protestants and Peasants:  
Ottoman Hungary 1526–1683

The Crimean War (1853–6):  
Muslims on all Sides




**Notable Muslim-Christian  
Alliances, 1050–1850 CE**



\* Map is based upon modern political boundaries




 آرتین شاهمیریان  
 خردواتیه مقامه سی  
 غلغلهده محمودیه جادهسینده نومرو ۸۰


ՅԱՐՈՒԹՅԱՆ ՇԱՀՄԻՐԵԱՆ  
 ՎԱՃԱՐԱՏՈՒՆ ԵՐՎԱԹԵՆԻՆԵՍ  
 Գալատա, Մահմուդիե Տուստիթ Քի. 80  
 Կ. ՊՈԼԻՏ

**ΑΡΤΗΝ ΣΑΧΜΗΡΙΑΝ**  
 ΚΑΤΑΣΤΗΜΑ  
 ΣΙΔΗΡΙΚΩΝ, ΜΑΧΑΙΡΙΚΩΝ, ΜΗΧΑΝΩΝ  
 Γαλατά, Μαχμουδιέ Αζαδδеси Αρ. 80  
 Κωνσταντινούπολις

**ARTIN SHAHMIRIAN**  
**QUINCAILLERIE & FERRONNERIE**  
 Galata Rue Mahmoudie No. 80

Constantinople, le 21 Juin 1927  
 M. Pour Hassan Baloukli Doit  
 pour le fournitures suivantes:

7.900	Kilog Clinquente	140	1092
v 6	pièces libra	20	120
v 2	"	30	60
v 2	"	45	90
v 1	plateaux 1"		250
v 1	bovetois en bronze		90
		<u>210</u>	<u>1702</u>

Du 1/1/1925  
  
 1925  
 Σιδηρουργειών  
 22 Ιουνίου 1927  
 Ο Αρτιν Σαχμυριαν  
 Αρτιν

Everyday life in cosmopolitan Istanbul – a bill written in Turkish, French, Greek and Armenian

DJE & Cie  
 9  
 NSR  
 7 24  
 9.

فابريكه خانات  
 بيوك ادا  
 ΠΡΙΓΚΗΠΟΣ  
 ΜΕΘΥΣΤΕΡ ΟΥΣ  
 BOUYUK-ADA  
 No. 9  
 9  
 رجا خاڤه سی نومرو 9  
 Rue Madjar  
 Σ.Ρ.





# Imre Thokoly

---



# Hungarian soldiers paying respects to the Turkish Grand Vizier and Imre Thokoly



19. Huldigung der Kurutzen vor Thököly und dem Großwesir im Jahre 1683, während der Belagerung von Wien. UHB



# British, French and Turkish prisoners of war in Crimean War

36. British, Turkish and French prisoners are questioned by Russian officers inside Sevastopol in February 1855.

